

Exhibit A

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH OF
INFORMATION ASSOCIATED WITH
INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT
@CUAPARTHEIDDIVEST THAT IS
STORED AT PREMISES CONTROLLED
BY META PLATFORMS, INC.

TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL
AGENT AFFIDAVIT

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF
AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT
FOR STORED ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

I, [REDACTED], being first duly sworn, hereby depose and state as follows:

INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

1. I make this affidavit in support of an application for a search warrant for information associated with a certain Instagram account that is stored at premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Meta Platforms, Inc. (“Meta”), an electronic communications service and/or remote computing service provider headquartered in Menlo Park, California. The information to be searched is described in the following paragraphs and in Attachment A to the proposed warrant. This affidavit is made in support of an application for a search warrant under 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A) and 2703(c)(1)(A) to require Meta to disclose to the government copies of the information (including the content of communications) further described in Section II of Attachment A. Upon receipt of the information described in Section II of Attachment A, government-authorized persons will review that information to locate the items described in Section III of Attachment A.

2. I am a [REDACTED] with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (“FBI”) assigned to the FBI’s Counterterrorism Division. I have been a Special Agent with the FBI since [REDACTED]. As a Special Agent with the FBI, I have investigated cases involving international terrorism, international corruption, domestic public corruption, and money laundering. As part of these investigations, I have reviewed evidence provided by electronic service providers, including Meta. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] I conducted financial analysis related to international terrorism investigations. [REDACTED]

3. This affidavit is based on my personal knowledge, information from other law enforcement officials, and documents reviewed during this investigation. This affidavit contains information necessary to support this application. It is not intended to include every fact observed by me or known to U.S. law enforcement personnel conducting this investigation.

4. This affidavit is intended to show merely that there is sufficient probable cause for the requested warrant and does not set forth all of my knowledge about this matter.

5. Based on my training and experience and the facts as set forth in this affidavit, there is probable cause to believe that a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 875(c) have been committed by unknown persons associated with the Instagram account @cuapartheiddivest (the “Target Account”). There is also probable cause to search the information described in Section I of Attachment A for evidence, instrumentalities, contraband, and/or fruits of these crimes further described in Section II of Attachment A.

JURISDICTION

6. This Court has jurisdiction to issue the requested warrant because it is “a court of competent jurisdiction” as defined by 18 U.S.C. § 2711. 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), (b)(1)(A), & (c)(1)(A). Specifically, the Court is “a district court of the United States . . . that has jurisdiction over the offense being investigated.” 18 U.S.C. § 2711(3)(A)(i).

PROBABLE CAUSE

7. I am investigating and an alleged interstate transmission of threats to injure a person or persons.

8. On March 14, 2025, the Instagram account @cuapartheiddivest (the “Target Account”) posted an image of a building spattered with a bright red substance and marked in black spray paint with an inverted triangle and the words “FREE THEM ALL.” The caption accompanying the post read: “anonymous submission: the Columbia President’s mansion has been redecorated. The people will not stand for Columbia University’s shameless complicity in genocide! The University’s repression has only bred more resistance and Columbia has lit a flame it can’t control. Katrina Armstrong you will not be allowed peace as you sic NYPD officers and ICE agents on your own students for opposing the genocide of the Palestinian people. WALKOUT AT 12:30PM. COLUMBIA MAIN GATES (Broadway/116)” A screen capture image of the image and caption (“the post”) is included below as Figure 1.



9. From my review of open-source materials on the Columbia University website, I know that Katrina Armstrong is the interim President of Columbia University. I know that the Columbia President's Mansion is located at 60 Morningside Drive, New York, New York 10027, within the Southern District of New York. From reviewing open-source Google Street View geo-located imaging data related to that address, I believe that the structure depicted in the post is, in fact, the south-facing façade of that address.

10. Based on my training and experience, I know that a spray-painted inverted triangle is a symbol that has been used by militants affiliated with the terrorist organization Hamas in the ongoing Israel-Hamas conflict to designate homes and buildings as targets for attack.

11. From my review of public postings on the Target Account, I know that the Target Account purports to be the official Instagram account of Columbia University Apartheid Divest ("CUAD"). From review of the Target Account and from review of open-source media reports,

in particular a November 14, 2023 op-ed in the Columbia Spectator student newspaper authored under CUAD's organizational byline, I know that CUAD is a student-run organization, that, in its own words, "work[s] toward achieving a liberated Palestine and the end of Israeli apartheid by urging Columbia to divest all economic and academic stakes in Israel."

12. From my review of postings on the Target Account, I know that CUAD expressly endorses and advocates the use of violence in furtherance of its organizational objectives. Specifically, I have reviewed an October 8, 2024 post made by the Target Account which included the statements: "we support liberation by any means necessary, including armed resistance" and "in the face of violence from the oppressor equipped with the most lethal military force on the planet, where you've exhausted all peaceful means of resolution, violence is the only path forward." From reviewing open-source media reporting, including an October 1, 2024 Columbia Spectator article, I know that the Target Account made these statements as part of an open letter, posted to the Target Account, in support of a Columbia student named Khymani James, who had been disciplined by Columbia University for stating, during an Instagram live stream, that "Zionists don't deserve to live" and "Be grateful that I'm not just going out and murdering Zionists."

13. I have also reviewed open-source media reports that included photographs of an image posted to the Target Account that is no longer publicly-viewable and that stated, in the context of a broad expression of support for a student movement in Bangladesh, that CUAD "is fighting for the total eradication of Western civilization."

14. From reviewing public posts on the Target Account and various open-source media reports, I also know that the Target Account has taken credit, on behalf of CUAD, for organizing several disruptive events, during which individuals engaged in allegedly assaultive

conduct. For example, from reviewing a February 27, 2025 article in the Barnard Bulletin (the student newspaper of Barnard College), I know that, on February 26, 2025, a group of masked individuals forced entry into a Barnard College administration building, allegedly causing injury by means of physical assault to a Barnard College employee who attempted to block them from entering. I also know, from review of a March 5, 2025, article in the Columbia Spectator, that on March 5, 2025, a group of masked individuals entered a multi-purpose building at Barnard College and interfered with the normal use of that building, refusing instructions from Barnard College officials to disperse. While inside, members of the group distributed paper leaflets purporting to be authored by the Hamas Media Office which purported to articulate reasons why the October 7, 2023 mass killings of Israeli civilians were morally justified. When officers of the New York Police Department arrived to remove the group, members of the group physically resisted police efforts to disperse it, resulting in the arrest of nine individuals on charges of “obstructing government administration.” From reviewing public posts on the Target Account, I know that the Target Account took credit, on behalf of CUAD, for organizing and carrying out these events.

15. Based on these facts, I submit that there is probable cause to believe that the Target Account’s March 14, 2025, transmission of the above-described photograph and caption constitutes interstate communication of a threat to injure, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 875(c). The Target Account purports to speak on behalf of a group that has expressly endorsed the use of violence for the accomplishment of its stated goals. The post includes the inverted triangle symbol, which is used by Hamas to designate structures as targets for violent attack. In the post, the inverted triangle is displayed alongside a bright red substance applied to the official residence

of the Columbia president, who is designated by name in the post and whom the post warns “will not be allowed peace.”

BACKGROUND CONCERNING INSTAGRAM¹

16. Instagram is a service owned by Meta, a United States company and a provider of an electronic communications service as defined by 18 U.S.C. §§ 3127(1) and 2510.

Specifically, Instagram is a free-access social networking service, accessible through its website and its mobile application, that allows subscribers to acquire and use Instagram accounts, like the target account(s) listed in Attachment A, through which users can share messages, multimedia, and other information with other Instagram users and the general public.

17. Meta collects basic contact and personal identifying information from users during the Instagram registration process. This information, which can later be changed by the user, may include the user’s full name, birth date, gender, contact e-mail addresses, physical address (including city, state, and zip code), telephone numbers, credit card or bank account number, and other personal identifiers. Meta keeps records of changes made to this information.

18. Meta also collects and retains information about how each user accesses and uses Instagram. This includes information about the Internet Protocol (“IP”) addresses used to create and use an account, unique identifiers and other information about devices and web browsers used to access an account, and session times and durations.

¹ The information in this section is based on information published by Meta on its Instagram website, including, but not limited to, the following webpages: “Privacy Policy,” <https://privacycenter.instagram.com/policy/>; “Information for Law Enforcement,” <https://help.instagram.com/494561080557017>; and “Help Center,” <https://help.instagram.com>.

19. Each Instagram account is identified by a unique username chosen by the user. Users can change their usernames whenever they choose but no two users can have the same usernames at the same time. Instagram users can create multiple accounts and, if “added” to the primary account, can switch between the associated accounts on a device without having to repeatedly log-in and log-out.

20. Instagram users can also connect their Instagram and Facebook accounts to utilize certain cross-platform features, and multiple Instagram accounts can be connected to a single Facebook account. Instagram accounts can also be connected to certain third-party websites and mobile apps for similar functionality. For example, an Instagram user can “tweet” an image uploaded to Instagram to a connected Twitter account or post it to a connected Facebook account, or transfer an image from Instagram to a connected image printing service. Meta maintains records of changed Instagram usernames, associated Instagram accounts, and previous and current connections with accounts on Meta and third-party websites and mobile apps.

21. Instagram users can “follow” other users to receive updates about their posts and to gain access that might otherwise be restricted by privacy settings (for example, users can choose whether their posts are visible to anyone or only to their followers). Users can also “block” other users from viewing their posts and searching for their account, “mute” users to avoid seeing their posts, and “restrict” users to hide certain activity and prescreen their comments. Instagram also allows users to create a “close friends list” for targeting certain communications and activities to a subset of followers.

22. Users have several ways to search for friends and associates to follow on Instagram, such as by allowing Meta to access the contact lists on their devices to identify which contacts are Instagram users. Meta retains this contact data unless deleted by the user and

periodically syncs with the user's devices to capture changes and additions. Users can similarly allow Meta to search an associated Facebook account for friends who are also Instagram users. Users can also manually search for friends or associates.

23. Each Instagram user has a profile page where certain content they create and share ("posts") can be viewed either by the general public or only the user's followers, depending on privacy settings. Users can customize their profile by adding their name, a photo, a short biography ("Bio"), and a website address.

24. One of Instagram's primary features is the ability to create, edit, share, and interact with photos and short videos. Users can upload photos or videos taken with or stored on their devices, to which they can apply filters and other visual effects, add a caption, enter the usernames of other users ("tag"), or add a location. These appear as posts on the user's profile. Users can remove posts from their profiles by deleting or archiving them. Archived posts can be reposted because, unlike deleted posts, they remain on Meta's servers.

25. Users can interact with posts by liking them, adding or replying to comments, or sharing them within or outside of Instagram. Users receive notification when they are tagged in a post by its creator or mentioned in a comment (users can "mention" others by adding their username to a comment followed by "@"). An Instagram post created by one user may appear on the profiles or feeds of other users depending on a number of factors, including privacy settings and which users were tagged or mentioned.

26. An Instagram "story" is similar to a post but can be viewed by other users for only 24 hours. Stories are automatically saved to the creator's "Stories Archive" and remain on Meta's servers unless manually deleted. The usernames of those who viewed a story are visible to the story's creator until 48 hours after the story was posted.

27. Instagram allows users to broadcast live video from their profiles. Viewers can like and add comments to the video while it is live, but the video and any user interactions are removed from Instagram upon completion unless the creator chooses to send the video to IGTV, Instagram's long-form video app.

28. Instagram Direct, Instagram's messaging service, allows users to send private messages to select individuals or groups. These messages may include text, photos, videos, posts, videos, profiles, and other information. Participants to a group conversation can name the group and send invitations to others to join. Instagram users can send individual or group messages with "disappearing" photos or videos that can only be viewed by recipients once or twice, depending on settings. Senders can't view their disappearing messages after they are sent but do have access to each message's status, which indicates whether it was delivered, opened, or replayed, and if the recipient took a screenshot. Instagram Direct also enables users to video chat with each other directly or in groups.

29. Instagram offers services such as Instagram Checkout and Facebook Pay for users to make purchases, donate money, and conduct other financial transactions within the Instagram platform as well as on Facebook and other associated websites and apps. Instagram collects and retains payment information, billing records, and transactional and other information when these services are utilized.

30. Instagram has a search function which allows users to search for accounts by username, user activity by location, and user activity by hashtag. Hashtags, which are topical words or phrases preceded by a hash sign (#), can be added to posts to make them more easily searchable and can be "followed" to generate related updates from Instagram. Meta retains records of a user's search history and followed hashtags.

31. Meta collects and retains location information relating to the use of an Instagram account, including user-entered location tags and location information used by Meta to personalize and target advertisements.

32. Meta uses information it gathers from its platforms and other sources about the demographics, interests, actions, and connections of its users to select and personalize ads, offers, and other sponsored content. Meta maintains related records for Instagram users, including information about their perceived ad topic preferences, interactions with ads, and advertising identifiers. This data can provide insights into a user's identity and activities, and it can also reveal potential sources of additional evidence.

33. In some cases, Instagram users may communicate directly with Meta about issues relating to their accounts, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users. Social networking providers like Meta typically retain records about such communications, including records of contacts between the user and the provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or user as a result of the communications.

34. For each Instagram user, Meta collects and retains the content and other records described above, sometimes even after it is changed by the user (including usernames, phone numbers, email addresses, full names, privacy settings, email addresses, and profile bios and links).

35. In my training and experience, evidence of who was using Instagram and from where, and evidence related to criminal activity of the kind described above, may be found in the files and records described above. This evidence may establish the "who, what, why, when, where, and how" of the criminal conduct under investigation, thus enabling the United States to

establish and prove each element or, alternatively, to exclude the innocent from further suspicion. Specifically, the evidence may establish who authored and transmitted the posts containing the above-discussed threatening statements.

36. Specifically, the user's account activity, logs, stored electronic communications, and other data retained by Meta can indicate who has used or controlled the account. This "user attribution" evidence is analogous to the search for "indicia of occupancy" while executing a search warrant at a residence. For example, subscriber information, messaging logs, photos, and videos (and the data associated with the foregoing, such as date and time) may be evidence of who used or controlled the account at a relevant time. As an example, because every device has unique hardware and software identifiers, and because every device that connects to the Internet must use an IP address, IP address and device identifier information can help to identify which computers or other devices were used to access the account. Such information also allows investigators to understand the geographic and chronological context of access, use, and events relating to the crime under investigation.

37. Account activity may also provide relevant insight into the account owner's state of mind as it relates to the offenses under investigation. For example, information on the account may indicate the owner's motive and intent to commit a crime (e.g., information indicating a plan to commit a crime), or consciousness of guilt (e.g., deleting account information in an effort to conceal evidence from law enforcement).

38. Therefore, Meta's servers are likely to contain stored electronic communications and information concerning subscribers and their use of Instagram. In my training and experience, such information may constitute evidence of the crimes under investigation including information that can be used to identify the account's user or users.

REQUEST FOR NON-DISCLOSURE AND SEALING

39. The existence and scope of this ongoing criminal investigation is not publicly known. As a result, premature public disclosure of this affidavit or the requested warrant could alert potential criminal targets that they are under investigation, causing them to destroy evidence, flee from prosecution, or otherwise seriously jeopardize the investigation. Some of the evidence in this investigation is stored electronically. If alerted to the existence of the warrant, the subjects under investigation could destroy that evidence, including information saved to their personal computers. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2705(b), I therefore respectfully request that the Court direct the Provider not to notify any person of the existence of the warrant for a period of one year from issuance, subject to extension upon application to the Court, if necessary.

40. For similar reasons, I respectfully request that this affidavit and all papers submitted herewith be maintained under seal until the Court orders otherwise, except that the Government be permitted without further order of this Court to provide copies of the warrant and affidavit as need be to personnel assisting it in the investigation and prosecution of this matter, and to disclose those materials as necessary to comply with discovery and disclosure obligations in any prosecutions related to this matter.

CONCLUSION

41. Based on the forgoing, I request that the Court issue the proposed search warrant.

42. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2703(g), the presence of a law enforcement officer is not required for the service or execution of this warrant. The government will execute this warrant by serving the warrant on Meta. Because the warrant will be served on Meta, who will then

compile the requested records at a time convenient to it, reasonable cause exists to permit the execution of the requested warrant at any time in the day or night.

Respectfully submitted,

A black rectangular redaction box covering the signature of the sender.

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Sworn to me through the transmission of this Affidavit by reliable electronic means,
pursuant to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 41(d)(3) and 4.1,
on _____, 2025

Honorable Sarah Netburn
United States Magistrate Judge
Southern District of New York

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH
OF INFORMATION ASSOCIATED
WITH INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT
@CUAPARTHEIDDIVEST THAT IS
STORED AT PREMISES
CONTROLLED BY META
PLATFORMS, INC.

SEARCH WARRANT AND NON-DISCLOSURE ORDER

TO: Meta Platforms, Inc. (“Provider”)

Federal Bureau of Investigation (“Investigative Agency”)

1. Warrant. Upon an affidavit of [REDACTED] of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and pursuant to the provisions of the Stored Communications Act, 18 U.S.C. § 2703(b)(1)(A) and § 2703(c)(1)(A), and the relevant provisions of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41, the Court hereby finds there is probable cause to believe the Instagram account @cuapartheiddinvest, maintained at premises controlled by Meta Platforms Inc., contains evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of crime, all as specified in Attachment A hereto. Accordingly, the Provider is hereby directed to provide to the Investigative Agency, within 14 days of the date of service of this Warrant and Order, the records specified in Section II of Attachment A hereto, for subsequent review by law enforcement personnel as authorized in Section III of Attachment A. The Government is required to serve a copy of this Warrant and Order on the Provider within 14 days of the date of issuance. The Warrant and Order may be served via electronic transmission or any other means through which the Provider is capable of accepting service.

2. Non-Disclosure Order. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2705(b), the Court finds that there is reason to believe that notification of the existence of this warrant will result in destruction of or tampering with evidence and/or flight from prosecution, or otherwise will seriously jeopardize an ongoing investigation. Accordingly, it is hereby ordered that the Provider shall not disclose the existence of this Warrant and Order to the listed subscriber or to any other person for a period of one year from the date of this Order, subject to extension upon application to the Court if necessary, except that Provider may disclose this Warrant and Order to an attorney for Provider for the purpose of receiving legal advice.

3. Sealing. It is further ordered that this Warrant and Order, and the Affidavit upon which it was issued, be filed under seal, except that the Government may without further order of this Court serve the Warrant and Order on the Provider; provide copies of the Affidavit or Warrant and Order as need be to personnel assisting the Government in the investigation and prosecution of this matter; and disclose these materials as necessary to comply with discovery and disclosure obligations in any prosecutions related to this matter.

Dated: New York, New York

Date Issued

Time Issued

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Attachment A

I. Subject Account and Execution of Warrant

This warrant is directed to Meta Platforms, Inc. (the “Provider”), headquartered at 1 Meta Way, Menlo Park, CA 94025, and applies to all content and other information within the Provider’s possession, custody, or control associated with the Instagram account @cuapartheiddinvest (active on, but not limited to, March 13, 2025) (the “Subject Account”).

A law enforcement officer will serve this warrant by transmitting it via email or another appropriate manner to the Provider. The Provider is directed to produce to the law enforcement officer an electronic copy of the information specified in Section II below. Upon receipt of the production, law enforcement personnel will review the information for items falling within the categories specified in Section III below.

II. Information to be Produced by the Provider

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A is within the possession, custody, or control of Meta, regardless of whether such information is located within or outside of the United States, and including any messages, records, files, logs, or other information that has been deleted but is still available to Meta, or has been preserved pursuant to a request made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f), Meta is required to disclose the following information to the government for each account or identifier listed in Attachment A:

- A. All business records and subscriber information, in any form kept, pertaining to the account, including:
 - 1. Identity and contact information (past and current), including full name, e-mail addresses, physical address, date of birth, phone numbers, gender, hometown, occupation, websites, and other personal identifiers;
 - 2. All Instagram usernames (past and current) and the date and time each username was active, all associated Instagram and Facebook accounts

- (including those linked by machine cookie), and all records or other information about connections with Facebook, third-party websites, and mobile apps (whether active, expired, or removed);
3. Length of service (including start date), types of services utilized, purchases, and means and sources of payment (including any credit card or bank account number) and billing records;
 4. Devices used to login to or access the account, including all device identifiers, attributes, user agent strings, and information about networks and connections, cookies, operating systems, and apps and web browsers;
 5. All advertising information, including advertising IDs, ad activity, and ad topic preferences;
 6. Internet Protocol (“IP”) addresses used to create, login, and use the account, including associated dates, times, and port numbers, from January 1, 2024, to present;
 7. Privacy and account settings, including change history; and
 8. Communications between Meta and any person regarding the account, including contacts with support services and records of actions taken;
- B. All content (whether created, uploaded, or shared by or with the account), records, and other information relating to videos (including live videos and videos on IGTV), images, stories and archived stories, past and current bios and profiles, posts and archived posts, captions, tags, nametags, comments, mentions, likes, follows, followed hashtags, shares, invitations, and all associated logs and metadata, from January 1, 2024, to present;
- C. All content, records, and other information relating to communications sent from or received by the account from January 1, 2024, to present, including but not limited to:
1. The content of all communications sent from or received by the account, including direct and group messages, and all associated multimedia and metadata, including deleted and draft content if available;
 2. All records and other information about direct, group, and disappearing messages sent from or received by the account, including dates and times, methods, sources and destinations (including usernames and account numbers), and status (such as delivered, opened, replayed, screenshot);
 3. All records and other information about group conversations and video chats, including dates and times, durations, invitations, and participants (including usernames, account numbers, and date and time of entry and exit); and

4. All associated logs and metadata;
- D. All content, records, and other information relating to all other interactions between the account and other Instagram users from January 1, 2024, to present, including but not limited to:
1. Interactions by other Instagram users with the account or its content, including posts, comments, likes, tags, follows (including unfollows, approved and denied follow requests, and blocks and unblocks), shares, invitations, and mentions;
 2. All users the account has followed (including the close friends list), unfollowed, blocked, unblocked, muted, restricted, or denied a request to follow, and of users who have followed, unfollowed, blocked, unblocked, muted, restricted, or denied a request to follow the account;
 3. All contacts and related sync information; and
 4. All associated logs and metadata;
- E. All records of searches performed by the account from January 1, 2024, to present; and
- F. All location information, including location history, login activity, information geotags, and related metadata from January 1, 2024, to present.

Meta is hereby ordered to disclose the above information to the government within 14 days of issuance of this warrant.

III. Information to be seized by the government

All information described above in Section I that constitutes evidence of violations of 18 U.S.C. § 875(c) including, for each account or identifier listed on Attachment A, information pertaining to the following matters:

- A. Evidence indicating how and when the account was accessed or used, to determine the geographic and chronological context of account access, use, and events relating to the crime under investigation and to the account owner;
- B. Evidence indicating the account owner's state of mind as it relates to the crime under investigation;
- C. The identity of the person(s) who created or used the account, including records that help reveal the whereabouts of such person(s).

This warrant authorizes a review of electronically stored information, communications, other records and information disclosed pursuant to this warrant in order to locate evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities described in this warrant. The review of this electronic data may be conducted by any government personnel assisting in the investigation, who may include, in addition to law enforcement officers and agents, attorneys for the government, attorney support staff, and technical experts. Pursuant to this warrant, the FBI may deliver a complete copy of the disclosed electronic data to the custody and control of attorneys for the government and their support staff for their independent review.